

## **I. "The Alchemist in the City"** *Gerard Manley Hopkins*

My window shews the travelling clouds,  
Leaves spent, new seasons, alter'd sky,  
The making and the melting crowds:  
The whole world passes; I stand by.

They do not waste their meted hours,  
But men and masters plan and build:  
I see the crowning of their towers,  
And happy promises fulfill'd.

And I perhaps if my intent  
Could count on prediluvian age,  
The labours I should then have spent  
Might so attain their heritage,

But now before the pot can glow  
With not to be discover'd gold,  
At length the bellows shall not blow,  
The furnace shall at last be cold.

Yet it is now too late to heal  
The incapable and cumbrous shame  
Which makes me when with men I deal  
More powerless than the blind or lame.

No, I should love the city less  
Even than this my thankless lore;  
But I desire the wilderness  
Or weeded landslips of the shore.

I walk my breezy belvedere  
To watch the low or levant sun,  
I see the city pigeons veer,  
I mark the tower swallows run

Between the tower-top and the ground  
Below me in the bearing air;  
Then find in the horizon-round  
One spot and hunger to be there.

And then I hate the most that lore  
That holds no promise of success;  
Then sweetest seems the houseless shore,  
Then free and kind the wilderness,

Or ancient mounds that cover bones,  
Or rocks where rockdoves do repair  
And trees of terebinth and stones

And silence and a gulf of air.

There on a long and squared height  
After the sunset I would lie,  
And pierce the yellow waxen light  
With free long looking, ere I die.

## 2. “To--Oh! There Are Spirits of the Air” *Percy Bysshe Shelley*

Oh! there are spirits of the air,  
And genii of the evening breeze,  
And gentle ghosts, with eyes as fair  
As star-beams among twilight trees:—  
Such lovely ministers to meet  
Oft hast thou turned from men thy lonely feet.

With mountain winds, and babbling springs,  
And moonlight seas, that are the voice  
Of these inexplicable things,  
Thou didst hold commune, and rejoice  
When they did answer thee; but they  
Cast, like a worthless boon, thy love away.

And thou hast sought in starry eyes  
Beams that were never meant for thine,  
Another's wealth:—tame sacrifice  
To a fond faith! still dost thou pine?  
Still dost thou hope that greeting hands,  
Voice, looks, or lips, may answer thy demands?

Ah! wherefore didst thou build thine hope  
On the false earth's inconstancy?  
Did thine own mind afford no scope  
Of love, or moving thoughts to thee?  
That natural scenes or human smiles  
Could steal the power to wind thee in their wiles?

Yes, all the faithless smiles are fled  
Whose falsehood left thee broken-hearted;  
The glory of the moon is dead;  
Night's ghosts and dreams have now departed;  
Thine own soul still is true to thee,  
But changed to a foul fiend through misery.

This fiend, whose ghastly presence ever  
Beside thee like thy shadow hangs,  
Dream not to chase;—the mad endeavour  
Would scourge thee to severer pangs.  
Be as thou art. Thy settled fate,  
Dark as it is, all change would aggravate.

### 3. “To Brooklyn Bridge” *Harold Hart Crane*

How many dawns, chill from his rippling rest  
The seagull’s wings shall dip and pivot him,  
Shedding white rings of tumult, building high  
Over the chained bay waters Liberty—

Then, with inviolate curve, forsake our eyes  
As apparitional as sails that cross  
Some page of figures to be filed away;  
—Till elevators drop us from our day . . .

I think of cinemas, panoramic sleights  
With multitudes bent toward some flashing scene  
Never disclosed, but hastened to again,  
Foretold to other eyes on the same screen;

And Thee, across the harbor, silver-paced  
As though the sun took step of thee, yet left  
Some motion ever unspent in thy stride,—  
Implicitly thy freedom staying thee!

Out of some subway scuttle, cell or loft  
A bedlamite speeds to thy parapets,  
Tilting there momentarily, shrill shirt ballooning,  
A jest falls from the speechless caravan.

Down Wall, from girder into street noon leaks,  
A rip-tooth of the sky’s acetylene;  
All afternoon the cloud-flown derricks turn . . .  
Thy cables breathe the North Atlantic still.

And obscure as that heaven of the Jews,  
Thy guerdon . . . Accolade thou dost bestow  
Of anonymity time cannot raise:  
Vibrant reprieve and pardon thou dost show.

O harp and altar, of the fury fused,  
(How could mere toil align thy choiring strings!)  
Terrific threshold of the prophet’s pledge,  
Prayer of pariah, and the lover’s cry, —

Again the traffic lights that skim thy swift  
Unfractioned idiom, immaculate sigh of stars,  
Beading thy path—condense eternity:  
And we have seen night lifted in thine arms.

Under thy shadow by the piers I waited;  
Only in darkness is thy shadow clear.  
The City’s fiery parcels all undone,

Already snow submerges an iron year . . .

O Sleepless as the river under thee,  
Vaulting the sea, the prairies' dreaming sod,  
Unto us lowliest sometime sweep, descend  
And of the curveship lend a myth to God.

#### 4. “La Belle Dame sans Merci” *John Keats*

O, WHAT can ail thee, Knight at arms,  
Alone and palely loitering;  
The sedge is wither'd from the lake,  
And no birds sing.  
O, what can ail thee, Knight at arms,  
So haggard and so woe-begone?  
The squirrel's granary is full,  
And the harvest's done.  
I see a lily on thy brow,  
With anguish moist and fever dew;  
And on thy cheek a fading rose  
Fast withereth too.  
I met a Lady in the Meads  
Full beautiful, a faery's child;  
Her hair was long, her foot was light,  
And her eyes were wild.  
I made a Garland for her head,  
And bracelets too, and fragrant Zone;  
She look'd at me as she did love,  
And made sweet moan.  
I set her on my pacing steed,  
And nothing else saw all day long;  
For sideways would she lean, and sing  
A faery's song.  
She found me roots of relish sweet,  
And honey wild, and manna dew;  
And sure in language strange she said,  
"I love thee true."  
She took me to her elfin grot,  
And there she wept and sighed full sore,  
And there I shut her wild sad eyes  
With kisses four.  
And there she lulled me asleep,  
And there I dream'd, Ah Woe betide,  
The latest dream I ever dreamt  
On the cold hill side.  
I saw pale Kings, and Princes too,  
Pale warriors, death-pale were they all;  
Who cry'd--"La belle Dame sans merci  
Hath thee in thrall!"  
I saw their starved lips in the gloam  
With horrid warning gaped wide,  
And I awoke, and found me here  
On the cold hill side.  
And this is why I sojourn here,  
Alone and palely loitering;  
Though the sedge is wither'd from the lake,  
And no birds sing.

## 5. “Adieu, Adieu! My Native Shore” *Lord Byron*

(from *Childe Harold*, Canto i, Verse 13)

'ADIEU, adieu! my native shore  
Fades o'er the waters blue;  
The Night-winds sigh, the breakers roar,  
And shrieks the wild sea-mew.  
Yon Sun that sets upon the sea  
We follow in his flight;  
Farewell awhile to him and thee,  
My native Land -- Good Night!  
'A few short hours and He will rise  
To give the Morrow birth;  
And I shall hail the main and skies,  
But not my mother Earth.  
Deserted is my own good hall,  
Its hearth is desolate;  
Wild weeds are gathering on the wall;  
My dog howls at the gate.  
'Come hither, hither, my little page!  
Why dost thou weep and wail?  
Or dost thou dread the billows' rage,  
Or tremble at the gale?  
But dash the tear-drop from thine eye;  
Our ship is swift and strong,  
Our fleetest falcon scarce can fly  
More merrily along.' --  
'Let winds be shrill, let waves roll high,  
I fear not wave nor wind;  
Yet marvel not, Sir Childe, that I  
Am sorrowful in mind;  
For I have from my father gone,  
A mother whom I love,  
And have no friend, save these alone,  
But thee -- and one above.  
'My father bless'd be fervently,  
Yet did not much complain;  
But sorely will my mother sigh  
Till I come back again.' --  
Enough, enough, my little lad!  
Such tears become thine eye;  
If I thy guileless bosom had,  
Mine own would not be dry. --  
'Come hither, hither, my staunch yeoman,  
Why dost thou look so pale?  
Or dost thou dread a French foeman?  
Or shiver at the gale?'--  
'Deem'st thou I tremble for my life?

Sir Childe, I'm not so weak;  
    But thinking on an absent wife  
Will blanch a faithful cheek.  
    'My spouse and boys dwell near thy hall,  
Along the bordering lake,  
    And when they on their father call,  
What answer shall she make?'--  
    'Enough, enough, my yeoman good,  
Thy grief let none gainsay;  
    But I, who am of lighter mood,  
Will laugh to flee away.  
    'For who would trust the seeming sighs  
Of wife or paramour?  
    Fresh feres will dry the bright blue eyes  
We late saw streaming o'er.  
    For pleasures past I do not grieve,  
Nor perils gathering near;  
    My greatest grief is that I leave  
No thing that claims a tear.  
    'And now I'm in the world alone,  
Upon the wide, wide sea;  
    But why should I for others groan,  
When none will sigh for me?  
    Perchance my dog will whine in vain,  
Till fed by stranger hands;  
    But long ere I come back again  
He'd tear me where he stands.  
    'With thee, my bark, I'll swiftly go  
Athwart the foaming brine;  
    Nor care what land thou bear'st me to,  
So not again to mine.  
    Welcome, welcome, ye dark blue waves!  
And when you fail my sight,  
    Welcome ye deserts, and ye caves!  
My native land -- Good Night!'



## 6. "Sailing to Byzantium" *William Butler Yeats*

THAT is no country for old men. The young  
In one another's arms, birds in the trees  
- Those dying generations - at their song,  
The salmon-falls, the mackerel-crowded seas,  
Fish, flesh, or fowl, commend all summer long  
Whatever is begotten, born, and dies.  
Caught in that sensual music all neglect  
Monuments of unaging intellect.

An aged man is but a paltry thing,  
A tattered coat upon a stick, unless  
Soul clap its hands and sing, and louder sing  
For every tatter in its mortal dress,  
Nor is there singing school but studying  
Monuments of its own magnificence;  
And therefore I have sailed the seas and come  
To the holy city of Byzantium.

O sages standing in God's holy fire  
Come from the holy fire, perne in a gyre,  
And be the singing-masters of my soul.  
Consume my heart away; sick with desire  
And fastened to a dying animal  
It knows not what it is; and gather me  
Into the artifice of eternity.

Once out of nature I shall never take  
My bodily form from any natural thing,  
But such a form as Grecian goldsmiths make  
Of hammered gold and gold enameling  
To keep a drowsy Emperor awake;  
Or set upon a golden bough to sing  
To lords and ladies of Byzantium  
Of what is past, or passing, or to come.

## 7. “The Good-Morrow” *John Donne*

I wonder, by my troth, what thou and I  
Did, till we loved? Were we not weaned till then?  
But sucked on country pleasures, childishly?  
Or snorted we in the Seven Sleepers’ den?  
'Twas so; but this, all pleasures fancies be.  
If ever any beauty I did see,  
Which I desired, and got, 'twas but a dream of thee.

And now good-morrow to our waking souls,  
Which watch not one another out of fear;  
For love, all love of other sights controls,  
And makes one little room an everywhere.  
Let sea-discoverers to new worlds have gone,  
Let maps to other, worlds on worlds have shown,  
Let us possess one world, each hath one, and is one.

My face in thine eye, thine in mine appears,  
And true plain hearts do in the faces rest;  
Where can we find two better hemispheres,  
Without sharp north, without declining west?  
Whatever dies, was not mixed equally;  
If our two loves be one, or, thou and I  
Love so alike, that none do slacken, none can die.

## 8. "The Stars Go over the Lonely Ocean" *Robinson Jeffers*

Unhappy about some far off things  
That are not my affair, wandering  
Along the coast and up the lean ridges,  
I saw in the evening  
The stars go over the lonely ocean,  
And a black-maned wild boar  
Plowing with his snout on Mal Paso Mountain.

The old monster snuffled, "Here are sweet roots,  
Fat grubs, slick beetles and sprouted acorns.  
The best nation in Europe has fallen,  
And that is Finland,  
But the stars go over the lonely ocean,"  
The old black-bristled boar,  
Tearing the sod on Mal Paso Mountain.

"The world's in a bad way, my man,  
And bound to be worse before it mends;  
Better lie up in the mountain here  
Four or five centuries,  
While the stars go over the lonely ocean,"  
Said the old father of wild pigs,  
Plowing the fallow on Mal Paso Mountain.

"Keep clear of the dupes that talk democracy  
And the dogs that talk revolution,  
Drunk with talk, liars and believers.  
I believe in my tusks.  
Long live freedom and damn the ideologies,"  
Said the gamey black-maned boar  
Tusking the turf on Mal Paso Mountain.

## 9. "Snake" *D. H. Lawrence*

A snake came to my water-trough  
On a hot, hot day, and I in pyjamas for the heat,  
To drink there.

In the deep, strange-scented shade of the great dark carob tree  
I came down the steps with my pitcher  
And must wait, must stand and wait, for there he was at the trough before me.

He reached down from a fissure in the earth-wall in the gloom  
And trailed his yellow-brown slackness soft-bellied down, over the edge of the stone  
trough  
And rested his throat upon the stone bottom,  
And where the water had dripped from the tap, in a small clearness,  
He sipped with his straight mouth,  
Softly drank through his straight gums, into his slack long body,  
Silently.

Someone was before me at my water-trough,  
And I, like a second-comer, waiting.

He lifted his head from his drinking, as cattle do,  
And looked at me vaguely, as drinking cattle do,  
And flickered his two-forked tongue from his lips, and mused a moment,  
And stooped and drank a little more,  
Being earth-brown, earth-golden from the burning bowels of the earth  
On the day of Sicilian July, with Etna smoking.

The voice of my education said to me  
He must be killed,  
For in Sicily the black, black snakes are innocent, the gold are venomous.

And voices in me said, if you were a man  
You would take a stick and break him now, and finish him off.

But must I confess how I liked him,  
How glad I was he had come like a guest in quiet, to drink at my water-trough  
And depart peaceful, pacified, and thankless,  
Into the burning bowels of this earth ?

Was it cowardice, that I dared not kill him ?  
Was it perversity, that I longed to talk to him ?  
Was it humility, to feel so honoured ?  
I felt so honoured.

And yet those voices :  
*If you were not afraid, you would kill him !*

And truly I was afraid, I was most afraid,

But even so, honoured still more  
That he should seek my hospitality  
From out the dark door of the secret earth.

He drank enough  
And lifted his head, dreamily, as one who has drunken,  
And flickered his tongue like a forked night on the air, so black,  
Seeming to lick his lips,  
And looked around like a god, unseeing, into the air,  
And slowly turned his head,  
And slowly, very slowly, as if thrice adream,  
Proceeded to draw his slow length curving round  
And climb again the broken bank of my wall-face.

And as he put his head into that dreadful hole,  
And as he slowly drew up, snake-easing his shoulders, and entered farther,  
A sort of horror, a sort of protest against his withdrawing into that horrid black hole,  
Deliberately going into the blackness, and slowly drawing himself after,  
Overcame me now his back was turned.

I looked round, I put down my pitcher,  
I picked up a clumsy log  
And threw it at the water-trough with a clatter.

I think it did not hit him,  
But suddenly that part of him that was left behind convulsed in undignified haste,  
Writhed like lightning, and was gone  
Into the black hole, the earth-lipped fissure in the wall-front,  
At which, in the intense still noon, I stared with fascination.

And immediately I regretted it.  
I thought how paltry, how vulgar, what a mean act !  
I despised myself and the voices of my accursed human education.

And I thought of the albatross,  
And I wished he would come back, my snake.

For he seemed to me again like a king,  
Like a king in exile, uncrowned in the underworld,  
Now due to be crowned again.

And so, I missed my chance with one of the lords  
Of life.  
And I have something to expiate:  
A pettiness.